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APPENDIX A: LIST OF LANDBIRDS IN CANADA'S BOREAL FORESTS*

(Turkey Vulture)	Northern Saw-whet Owl	Philadelphia Vireo
*Osprey	Common Nighthawk	Red-eyed Vireo
Bald Eagle	Whip-poor-will	Gray Jay
*Northern Harrier	(Black Swift)	(Steller's Jay)
Sharp-shinned Hawk	Chimney Swift	Blue Jay
Cooper's Hawk	(Vaux's Swift)	(Clark's Nutcracker)
*Northern Goshawk	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Black-billed Magpie
(Red-shouldered Hawk)	(Calliope Hummingbird)	American Crow
Broad-winged Hawk	Rufous Hummingbird	(Northwestern Crow)
Swainson's Hawk	Belted Kingfisher	*Common Raven
Red-tailed Hawk	(Lewis's Woodpecker)	*Horned Lark
*Rough-legged Hawk	(Red-headed Woodpecker)	Purple Martin
*Golden Eagle	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	Tree Swallow
American Kestrel	(Red-naped Sapsucker)	Violet-green Swallow
*Merlin	(Red-breasted Sapsucker)	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
*Gyr Falcon	Downy Woodpecker	*Bank Swallow
*Peregrine Falcon	Hairy Woodpecker	Cliff Swallow
(Prairie Falcon)	* Three-toed Woodpecker	*Barn Swallow
*Gray Partridge	Black-backed Woodpecker	Black-capped Chickadee
*Ring-necked Pheasant	Northern Flicker	Mountain Chickadee
Ruffed Grouse	Pileated Woodpecker	Boreal Chickadee
Spruce Grouse	Olive-sided Flycatcher	*Gray-headed Chickadee
*Willow Ptarmigan	Western Wood-Pewee	(Chestnut-backed Chickadee)
*Rock Ptarmigan	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Red-breasted Nuthatch
White-tailed Ptarmigan	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	White-breasted Nuthatch
Blue Grouse	Alder Flycatcher	Brown Creeper
Sharp-tailed Grouse	Willow Flycatcher	(Rock Wren)
*Rock Dove	Least Flycatcher	House Wren
Mourning Dove	Hammond's Flycatcher	*Winter Wren
Black-billed Cuckoo	Dusky Flycatcher	Sedge Wren
(Yellow-billed Cuckoo)	(Pacific-slope Flycatcher)	Marsh Wren
(Western Screech-Owl)	(Cordilleran Flycatcher)	American Dipper
(Eastern Screech-Owl)	Eastern Phoebe	Golden-crowned Kinglet
Great Horned Owl	Say's Phoebe	Ruby-crowned Kinglet
(Snowy Owl)	Great Crested Flycatcher	*Northern Wheatear
*Northern Hawk Owl	(Western Kingbird)	Eastern Bluebird
Northern Pygmy-Owl	Eastern Kingbird	Mountain Bluebird
(Burrowing Owl)	Loggerhead Shrike	Townsend's Solitaire
Barred Owl	* Northern Shrike	Veery
* Great Gray Owl	Yellow-throated Vireo	* Gray-cheeked Thrush
*Long-eared Owl	(Cassin's Vireo)	Bicknell's Thrush
*Short-eared Owl	Blue-headed Vireo	Swainson's Thrush
*Boreal Owl	Warbling Vireo	

Hermit Thrush

Wood Thrush

American Robin

Varied Thrush

Gray Catbird

(Northern Mockingbird)

Brown Thrasher

*European Starling

*(Yellow Wagtail)

*American Pipit

Sprague's Pipit

***Bohemian Waxwing**

Cedar Waxwing

(Golden-winged Warbler)

Tennessee Warbler

Orange-crowned Warbler

Nashville Warbler

Northern Parula

Yellow Warbler

Chestnut-sided Warbler

Magnolia Warbler

Cape May Warbler

Black-throated Blue Warbler

Yellow-rumped Warbler

Black-throated Green Warbler

Townsend's Warbler

Blackburnian Warbler

(Pine Warbler)

Palm Warbler

Bay-breasted Warbler

Blackpoll Warbler

Black-and-white Warbler

American Redstart

Ovenbird

Northern Waterthrush

Connecticut Warbler

Mourning Warbler

MacGillivray's Warbler

Common Yellowthroat

Wilson's Warbler

Canada Warbler

(Yellow-breasted Chat)

Scarlet Tanager

Western Tanager

Spotted Towhee

(Eastern Towhee)

American Tree Sparrow

Chipping Sparrow

Clay-colored Sparrow

Brewer's Sparrow

(Field Sparrow)

Vesper Sparrow

(Lark Sparrow)

(Lark Bunting)

Savannah Sparrow

(Baird's Sparrow)

(Grasshopper Sparrow)

Le Conte's Sparrow

Nelson's Sharp-tailed

Sparrow

Fox Sparrow

Song Sparrow

Lincoln's Sparrow

Swamp Sparrow

White-throated Sparrow

Harris's Sparrow

White-crowned Sparrow

Golden-crowned Sparrow

Dark-eyed Junco

*Lapland Longspur

Smith's Longspur

(Chestnut-collared Longspur)

*Snow Bunting

Rose-breasted Grosbeak

(Black-headed Grosbeak)

(Lazuli Bunting)

(Indigo Bunting)

Bobolink

Red-winged Blackbird

Eastern Meadowlark

Western Meadowlark

Yellow-headed Blackbird

Rusty Blackbird

Brewer's Blackbird

Common Grackle

Brown-headed Cowbird

(Orchard Oriole)

Baltimore Oriole

Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch

***Pine Grosbeak**

Purple Finch

(House Finch)

*Red Crossbill

***White-winged Crossbill**

*Common Redpoll

*Hoary Redpoll

Pine Siskin

American Goldfinch

Evening Grosbeak

*House Sparrow

* An estimated 25% or more of the global population of species in bold are found in Canada's boreal forest. Asterisks indicate species that also breed in Eurasia, species in parentheses are peripheral or accidental in Canada's boreal region.

APPENDIX B: CANADA'S LANDBIRD FAMILIES AND THEIR PRESENCE IN THE BOREAL FOREST

Family	Description	Number of Boreal Species	
		Occur	Regularly Occur*
Cathartidae	Vultures	1	0
Accipitridae	Hawks & Eagles	12	11
Falconidae	Falcons	5	4
Odontophoridae	Quail	0	0
Phasianidae	Grouse & Allies	9	9
Columbidae	Pigeons & Doves	2	2
Cuculidae	Cuckoos	2	1
Tytonidae	Barn Owl	0	0
Strigidae	Owls	13	9
Caprimulgidae	Nighthawks & Nightjars	2	2
Apodidae	Swifts	3	1
Trochilidae	Hummingbirds	3	2
Alcedinidae	Kingfishers	1	1
Picidae	Woodpeckers	11	7
Tyrannidae	Flycatchers	16	13
Laniidae	Shrikes	2	2
Vireonidae	Vireos	6	5
Corvidae	Jays, Crows & Allies	8	5
Alaudidae	Larks	1	1
Hirundinidae	Swallows	7	7
Paridae	Chickadees & Allies	5	4
Aegithalidae	Bushtit	0	0
Sittidae	Nuthatches	2	2
Certhiidae	Creepers	1	1
Troglodytidae	Wrens	5	4
Cinclidae	Dippers	1	1
Regulidae	Kinglets	2	2
Sylviidae	Gnatcatchers	0	0
Turdidae	Thrushes	12	12
Mimidae	Thrashers & Allies	3	2
Sturnidae	Starlings & Mynas	1	1
Motacillidae	Wagtails & Pipits	3	2
Bombycillidae	Waxwings	2	2
Parulidae	Wood-Warblers	29	26
Thraupidae	Tanagers	2	2
Cardinalidae	Cardinals & Allies	4	1
Emberizidae	Sparrows & Allies	28	21
Icteridae	Blackbirds & Allies	11	10
Fringillidae	Finches	11	10
Passeridae	Old World Sparrows	1	1

* excludes species in parentheses in Appendix A



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